

Impact of Events Scale - Revised

Date

Client Reference:

Session No:

Below is a list of difficulties people sometimes have after stressful life events. Please read each item, and then indicate how distressing each difficulty has been for you DURING THE PAST SEVEN DAYS with respect to

..... (event) that occurred on (date).

How much have you been distressed or bothered by these difficulties? Enter the number that best describes how typical or characteristic each item is of you:

		Not at all	A little bit	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
1	Any reminder brought back feelings about it	0	1	2	3	4
2	I had trouble staying asleep	0	1	2	3	4
3	Other things kept making me think about it.	0	1	2	3	4
4	I felt irritable and angry	0	1	2	3	4
5	I avoided letting myself get upset when I thought about it or was reminded of it	0	1	2	3	4
6	I thought about it when I didn't mean to	0	1	2	3	4
7	I felt as if it hadn't happened or wasn't real.	0	1	2	3	4
8	I stayed away from reminders of it.	0	1	2	3	4
9	Pictures about it popped into my mind.	0	1	2	3	4
10	I was jumpy and easily startled.	0	1	2	3	4
11	I tried not to think about it.	0	1	2	3	4
12	I was aware that I still had a lot of feelings about it, but I didn't deal with them.	0	1	2	3	4
13	My feelings about it were kind of numb.	0	1	2	3	4
14	I found myself acting or feeling like I was back at that time.	0	1	2	3	4
15	I had trouble falling asleep.	0	1	2	3	4
16	I had waves of strong feelings about it.	0	1	2	3	4
17	I tried to remove it from my memory.	0	1	2	3	4
18	I had trouble concentrating.	0	1	2	3	4

Continued overleaf

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		Not at all	A little bit	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
19	Reminders of it caused me to have physical reactions, such as sweating, trouble breathing, nausea, or a pounding heart.	0	1	2	3	4
20	I had dreams about it.	0	1	2	3	4
21	I felt watchful and on-guard.	0	1	2	3	4
22	I tried not to talk about it.	0	1	2	3	4
Total						

INT: 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 14, 16, 20

AVD: 5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 17, 22

HYP: 4, 10, 15, 18, 19, 21

Weiss, D.S. (2007). The Impact of Event Scale-Revised. In J.P. Wilson, & T.M. Keane (Eds.) *Assessing psychological trauma and PTSD: a practitioner's handbook* (2nd ed., pp. 168-189). New York: Guilford Press.

The revised version of the Impact of Event Scale (IES-r) has seven additional questions and a scoring range of 0 to 88. On this test, scores that exceed 24 can be quite meaningful. High scores have the following associations.

Score	Consequence
24 or more	PTSD is a clinical concern. ⁱ Those with scores this high who do not have full PTSD will have partial PTSD or at least some of the symptoms.
33 and above	This represents the best cut off for a probable diagnosis of PTSD. ⁱⁱ
37 or more	This is high enough to suppress your immune system's functioning (even 10 years after an impact event). ⁱⁱⁱ

The IES-R is very helpful in measuring the affect of routine life stress, everyday traumas and acute stress

ⁱ Asukai, N. Kato, H. et al. (2002). Reliability and validity of the Japanese-language version of the Impact of event scale-revised (IES-R-J). *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*. 190 (3): 175- 182.

ⁱⁱ Creamer, M. Bell, R. & Falilla, S. (2002). Psychometric properties of the Impact of Event Scale-Revised. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*. 41: 1489-1496.

ⁱⁱⁱ Kawamura, N. Yoshiharu, K. & Nozomu, A. (2001) Suppression of Cellular Immunity in Men with a Past History of Post Traumatic Stress Disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 158: 484-486